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T H E  
ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

Vol. LXVIII.

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## The Coming Hague Conference.

It is reported from Washington that the President has decided to appoint Hon. Joseph H. Choate, ex-Ambassador to Great Britain, as Chairman of the United States delegation to the coming Hague Conference. The names of the other members of the delegation have not yet been given out. The President is reported to be giving much consideration to the selection, that those sent may be strong and capable men. Mr. Choate will make an able and practical chairman. If Andrew D. White's age and health would permit him to go again, we should all expect him to be chosen as the fittest man in the nation to head the delegation. But since this cannot be, the choice could not have fallen upon a better representative than Mr. Choate. He is one of the ablest lawyers in the country, has served us with distinguished ability at the Court of St. James, and is by nature and habit of thought thoroughly in sympathy with the great purposes of the peace movement. While in London he always used his influence towards a true and abiding friendship between that country and this, and would have done the same at the court of any other government to which he might have been sent.

The date of the meeting of the Conference has, so far as we know, not yet been announced. We doubt

if it has been fixed. The condition of affairs in Russia has made it most difficult for the Czar, to whom the assembling of the Conference has fallen, to make any serious preparation for it. It may on this account be delayed several months, though the general expectation is that it will meet sometime during the coming summer or autumn.

The interest felt in the Conference is extraordinarily widespread and strong, and great things are expected of it when it does meet. Not all that the most advanced friends of peace would like to see done will be accomplished by it, but there is every reason to believe that it will make a most momentous contribution to the work of the permanent organization and establishment of peaceful relations among the nations.

The subjects most talked of for the program of the Conference are, as our readers already know: (1) the protection of the rights of neutrals at sea in time of war; (2) provision for the codification of international law; (3) arrest and reduction of armaments; (4) the extension of the principle of neutralization to other states and waterways, including the great trade routes on the ocean; (5) the conclusion of a permanent general treaty of obligatory arbitration stipulating reference of disputes to the Hague Court; and (6) the establishment of an international assembly to meet periodically to deliberate on questions of general interest to the nations. Certain other matters are also proposed for discussion, but the above are the capital themes about which the interest of the Conference will centre, and make its deliberations and conclusions memorable in the history of the world.

The subject of greatest moment will be that of the creation of a regular International Congress, though arrest and reduction of armaments and a permanent general treaty of obligatory arbitration will be in the very front of the discussions. The Special Committee of the Interparliamentary Union, to whose meeting in Paris we referred last month, decided, as we stated, not to recommend the creation of an international legislature, as at the present time premature. But they did decide to recommend that the Hague Conference itself should be constituted by the governments into a permanent body which shall meet automatically and periodically. This is what we have for some time believed and suggested to be the most practicable course to take to reach the end desired, and now this great international body of statesmen has taken the thought up and will throw the weight